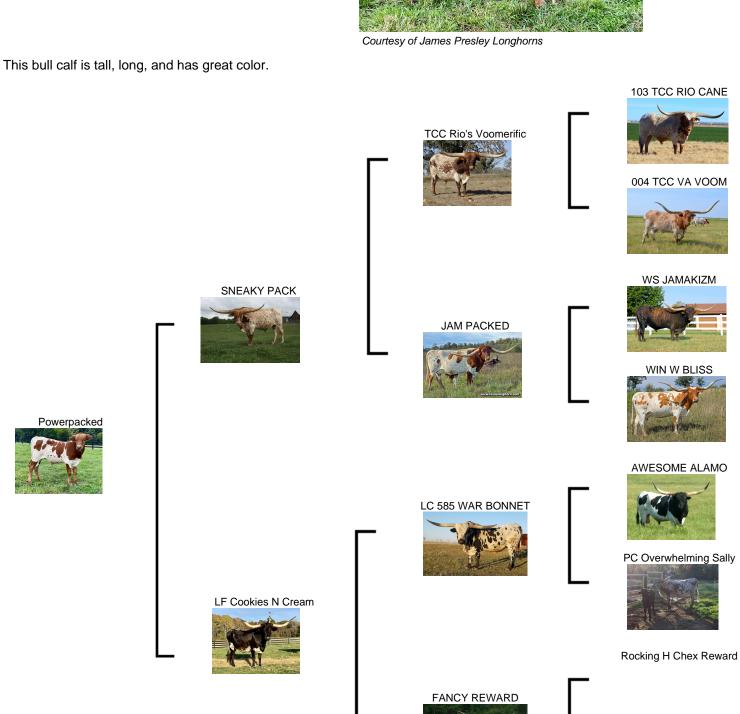


Powerpacked

Date of Birth: 03/14/2022 **Registration 1:** 290006 Sale Price:







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